Let’s talk about concussion and your child’s risk for more serious injury such as bleeding in or around the brain.

### Concussion
- Brain movement within the skull
- Symptoms* may include headache, nausea, dizziness, or difficulty concentrating
- Symptoms should resolve in several days to a few months
- Recovery is almost always complete
- Cannot be seen on a CT scan

### Brain Injury
- Blood
- Occurs when the head injury is severe enough to cause bleeding in or around the brain
- May require medical intervention such as a stay in the hospital or surgical procedure

In 1,000 children with minor head injury similar to your child:
- 1 will have brain injury
- 999 will not

*This information may not apply to young children who are not yet able to walk or talk.

Kuppermann et al., Lancet, 2009
You will have the opportunity to revisit this decision with your doctor while you are in the Emergency Department.

**HEAD CT SCAN**

You can have a head CT scan test done to determine if your child has had a brain injury.

**OBSERVATION AT HOME**

If your child’s symptoms are the same or better in the next 1-2 days, then there was no serious bleeding in or around the brain.

It is very unlikely, but if your child develops new or worsening symptoms* such as these, bring him/her back to the Emergency Department as soon as possible.

- Lack of alertness (if they are becoming less and less alert within the next day)
- Severely worsening headache (despite resting)
- Vomiting (enough episodes to interfere with eating)
- Unsteady or cannot walk
- Difficulty talking or recognizing people

Your child can maintain regular activities such as sleep.

* Some symptoms may not apply to young children who are not yet able to walk or talk.

Please circle the issues that are most important to you and your child.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPEED OF DIAGNOSIS</th>
<th>RADIATION</th>
<th>SEDATION</th>
<th>COST</th>
<th>POTENTIAL DOWNSIDES</th>
<th>WAIT IN ED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HEAD CT SCAN</td>
<td>Now</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Possible</td>
<td>May increase cost depending on your coverage</td>
<td>Typically longer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OBSERVATION AT HOME</td>
<td>Delayed</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No added cost</td>
<td>Typically shorter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

After discussing this together, we want to do:

- [ ] HEAD CT SCAN
- [ ] OBSERVATION AT HOME
- [ ] Let the Emergency Department doctor decide what to do next

You will have the opportunity to revisit this decision with your doctor while you are in the Emergency Department.